

Overview

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- 3. Outreach Options (3)
- 4. Recommendations





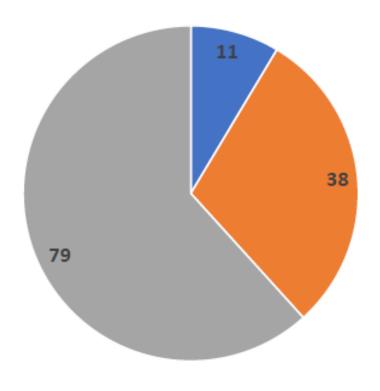
Background

- In FY 2019, the City Council approved a \$75,000 budget for a nonprofit agency homeless case manager dedicated to Milpitas.
- In June 2020, the Housing Subcommittee discussed homelessness in Milpitas and asked staff to return with an update on options for increasing homeless outreach and case management services.





Milpitas: Estimated Level of Intervention Needed



- Minimal Intervention
- Rapid Rehousing
- Permanent Supportive Housing

- 128 unhoused households have active assessments
- 27 unhoused residents are enrolled in the RRH or PSH programs
- Of these, 13 are housed and 14 are searching for permanent housing

Santa Clara County's Supportive Housing System

Outreach



- Engages individuals who are homeless and living in places not meant for human habitation
- Access Point
- Locate those referred to housing opportunities

Homelessness Prevention



Prevents individuals and families from becoming homeless

Emergency Shelter



- Access point for assessment and other resources
- Safe place, meal, shower for individuals who are homeless

Coordinated Assessment System



- Front door to housing resources
- Matches to appropriate housing opportunities

Permanent Supportive Housing

Long term subsidy for individuals who have been homeless and who are living with a disability



Transitional Housing



- · Temporary housing and services
- Target populations: veterans, youth, PSH searching for unit

Rapid Rehousing



- Short term financial assistance and support services
- · Exit to permanent housing without subsidy

How Coordinated Assessment Works

Coordinated Assessment System



- Acts as a front door to the community's housing resources
- Matches people experiencing homelessness to the community's transitional housing, rapid rehousing, and permanent supportive housing programs

- Standardized Assessment
- Connection to best-fit housing intervention
- Prioritization by need





Referral to the Best Available Resource





Client Engagement Team











- Outreach team with expertise in locating and building relationships with individuals experiencing homelessness
- Centralized process of locating clients



Homeless Outreach vs. Case Management

Outreach and Assessment

- Locate clients
- Build trust and rapport over multiple visits
- Distribute hygiene products, snacks, blankets and other supplies
- Look out for client health concerns
- Seek consent to conduct standardized assessment or to update one
- Enter data into HMIS
- Help client enroll in RRH and PSH housing programs

Case Management

- Regular communication and meetings
- Evaluation of options
- Help client make a plan
- Advocate for client
- Connect and coordinate services
- Offer transportation to appointments
- Monitor progress on client's plan
- Case load: 20 clients at a time



Homeless Outreach in Milpitas

- In 2017, the Milpitas Police Department created a Homeless Outreach Team with a state grant
- The team performs outreach on an ancillary basis to public safety responsibilities
- Provides essential supplies and referrals as needed
- Identifies encampment locations
- When the grant is depleted, a new source will be needed



Homeless Outreach in other cities

Homeless Street Outreach and Assessment in Santa Clara County (2018-2020)

| Jurisdiction | 2019 Homeless Point-in-Time Count | In-House | Oursourcing | |
|---------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | In-House Homeless Outreach | Revenue Agreement with County | Direct Contract with Community- Based Organization |
| Morgan Hill | 114 | | х | _ |
| Mountain View | 606 | | X | |
| San José | 6,097 | | X | x |
| Santa Clara | 326 | | X | |
| Sunnyvale | 624 | | | X |

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Homeless Outreach and Case Management Options

1A: Pursue a \$75,000 revenue agreement with the County for outreach and assessment services.

1B: Pursue a larger revenue agreement with the County for intensive project-based case management and PSH slots.

2: Pursue a larger contract with a community-based organization to provide full-time outreach, assessment, and intensive case management services.



Option 1A: Outreach and Assessment via County

- Pursue a \$75,000 contract with the Santa Clara County
 Office of Supportive Housing for homeless outreach and
 assessment only.
- Pros: Pooled resources lower cost, allow for part-time services, and make administration more efficient. Leverages County resources, improves coordination and the HEAT team specializes in reaching clients with mental health and other barriers.
- <u>Cons</u>: Does not include intensive case management and response time is 24-48 hours. City cannot choose the outreach provider.



Option 1B: Case Management and PSH Slots

- Pursue a larger contract with the Santa Clara County Office
 of Supportive Housing for intensive project-based case
 management services and dedicated slots in permanent
 supportive housing.
- <u>Pros</u>: Would allow the City to reserve slots in permanent supportive housing for unhoused Milpitas residents.
- <u>Cons</u>: Does not include street outreach. Case management costs approximately \$11,000 per client, per year.



Option 1B: Case Management and PSH Slots

Reason not recommended:

- Street outreach and assessment are a good place to start if the budget is limited. These services can increase understanding of homeless needs in Milpitas, motivate service-resistant clients, and add clients to the community queue for housing.
- After one year of part-time outreach and assessment services, the City could add or shift funding for case management and permanent supportive housing slots.



- Pursue a direct contract with a community-based organization to provide full-time outreach, assessment, and intensive case management services.
- Pros: A full-time outreach team would provide a higher level of service with faster response times, and intensive case management. A direct contract would allow the City to select a specific provider.



Option 2: Direct Contract for Outreach, Assessment & Case Management

- <u>Cons</u>: Minimum \$200,000 annually. May not leverage mental health clinicians that are embedded in the County's HEAT team. This option would not guarantee slots in permanent supportive housing.
- Reason not recommended: Would cost more and may not leverage mobile mental health support or other services coordinated through the County.



Recommendations

- Provide feedback on proposed plan for homelessness outreach services.
- Provide recommendation to the City Council on pursuing (option 1A) a revenue agreement for homeless outreach and assessment services with the Santa Clara County Office of Supportive Housing.

